

Pegdwende Igor Kafando, P.E.

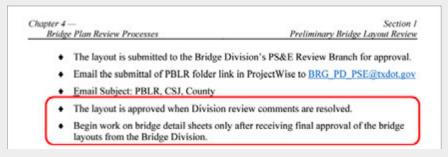
Table of contents

- 1 What is a PBLR?
- 2 PBLR Package
- 3 PBLR Submittal Process
- 4 PBLR Timetable
- 5 PBLR Level of Review
- 6 Questions

What is a PBLR Review?

 PBLR (Preliminary Bridge Layout Review) is a review for bridge projects before any major structural design work is done.

Per TxDOT Bridge Project Development Manual, Ch 4, Section 1



Required at 30% to 60% PS&E level.

What is a PBLR Review?

- Steel and spliced girder bridges reviews required at 30%,60%, 90%, 100%.
- This review requires the scour data and hydrology/hydraulics computations.



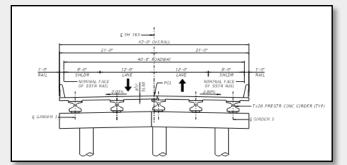


PBLR Package

- This package should include:
 - Bridge Layout and transverse sections
 - For phased projects, provide phasing typical sections. (See BDG)
 - Copy of the Bridge 3D Model and associated reference files at time of submittal.

Plan and profile sheets of the roadway immediately before and after the

bridge.



Community House to the second second

PBLR Package (Continued)

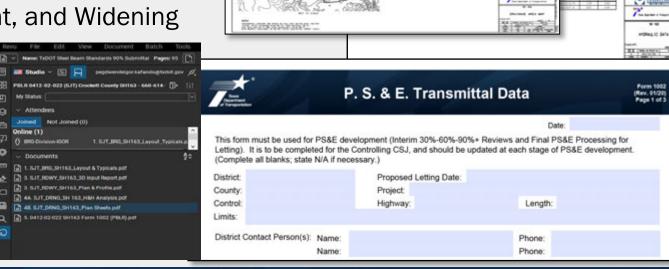






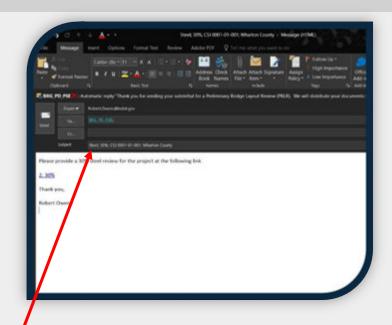
PBLR Package (Continued)

- This package should include:
 - H&H Drainage Analysis Report and any H&H sheets available
 - Form 1002 for bridge work types:
 New, Replacement, and Widening



PBLR Submittal Process

- Submit to Bridge Management Section of BRG email to <u>BRG_PD_PSE@txdot.gov</u>.
- Copy the Bridge Project Manager and any necessary district personnel.
- The subject of the email should be PBLR CCCC-SS-JJJ (DIST) County RDWY.
- For Steel bridges, the subject line of the email should contain Steel.



PBLR Submittal Process

- Upon receiving the request from district, the Bridge PM sends an email to the different sections for review depending on the need for review:
 - BRG-DES, Bridge Design: Reviews all PBLRs
 - BRG-GEO, Geotechnical: Reviews all PBLRs
 - BRG-CM, Construction & Maintenance: Reviews PBLRs with developed bridge details
 - DES-PDS, Project Development Section: Reviews all PBLRs
 - DES-HH, Hydraulics: Reviews PBLRs that span over water
 - BRG-BMS, Bridge Management Section: Reviews all PBLRs
 - Others, if required

PBLR Submittal Process



10

 The email sent to each section contains the link to the BlueBeam session and the ProjectWise link to bridge layout and necessary documents.

PBLR request table

Submittal Type:	PBLR	District :	TYL
Funding Cat:	CAT 6	(County) Project CSJ/	ID 814: (Smith) CSJ 0910-16157: CR 336 @ Wiggins Creek
Due Date:	5/18/2023	Facility Carried @ Feature	ID 815: (Smith) CSJ 0910-16-159: CR 411 @ Prairie Creek Trib
Reviewed By:	DD	Crossed:	ID 816: (Smith) CSJ 0910-16-160: CR 471 @ Prairie Creek
Discipline/Office:	BRG		ID 817: (Smith) CSJ 0910-16-161: CR 452 @ Mill Creek
Bridge Designer:	Consultant		ID 818: (Smith) CSJ 0910-16-170: CR 411 @ Caney Creek
Scheduled Let:	7/6/2023	Structure NBI/ Bridge Work/Bridge Type/ Bridge Length/ # of spans:	ID 814: 10-212-0-AA03-36-101/ Replace/ GPITx28/60'/1 span
RTL Date:	4/1/2023		ID 815: 10-212-0-AA04-11-101/ Replace/ PCSB(5SB15)/50'/1 span
			ID 816: 10-212-0-AA04-71-101/ Replace/ GPITx28/70'/1 span
			ID 817: 10-212-0-AA04-52-101/ Replace/ GPITx28/70'/1 span
			ID 818: 10-212-0-AA04-11-102/ Replace/ PCSB(5SB15)/45'/1 span

PBLR Time Table



- PBLR Review Time:
 - Contact BRG Project Manager if PBLR submittal have more than 12 bridges or shorter time is required.
 - Complexity of bridges might require more time for review.

Table 2-2: PBLR Timetable		
No. of Bridge Layouts	Review Time Needed	
1-3	2 Weeks	
4 - 7	3 Weeks	
8 - 12	4 Weeks	
More than 12	Contact the Bridge Management Section	

Please Note: The timetable shown above is for initial Division comments ONLY and does not include the timeline for comment resolution

PBLR Level of Review



12

Section 2.3 the level of review for each section.....

2.3.4. Design Division - Hydraulics Section

Some of the typical Hydraulics Section items that are reviewed for a preliminary bridge or bridge class culvert layout are:

H&H Drainage Analysis Report

 See example Hydraulic Report Outline for items that should be included in the report. https://tntoday.dot.state.tx.us/des/Pages/HH. Resources. Examples.aspx H&H Plan sheets (if available), Drainage Area/Hydrology Sheet, Hydraulic Data Sheet and Bridge/Bridge Class Culvert Layout Sheet

- Show delineation of drainage area
- Show Flow calculations/methodology
- Hydraulic computations Table shows Existing vs Proposed WSEL's and velocities for design and 100 year check
- Cross-section location map with flow direction
- FEMA Designation noted, which includes the zone, map number and effective date
- Floodplain Administrator coordination noted
- Model convergence upstream and downstream (existing & Proposed WSEL's match)
- Datum and any adjustments used are noted
- Hydraulic references (models, studies, etc) noted.
- The latest version of HEC-RAS software version 5.0.7 is used, unless there is a reason for using older version.
- Tailwater documented
- Proposed Headwater upstream of bridge labeled for design storm and 100 year check.
- Proposed tailwater and headwater of bridge class culvert labeled for design storm and 100 year check.
- Piers are not placed in middle of channel
- Bents parallel to streamline
- Hydraulic data shown on bridge layout sheet is consistent with data shown on hydraulic data sheet.
- Stream profile of crossing (optional)
- Proposed/Existing Stream Cross-Section at Structure (optional)



13

 Section 2.3 the level of review for each section.

2.3.3. Design Division - Project Development Support Section

Detailed guidance of the review is contained in PBLR Checklist.

Some of the typical Project Development Support Section items that are reviewed for a preliminary bridge or bridge class culvert layout are:

- · Verify that bridge design is consistent with the approach roadway
- Superelevation Rates/ Radii
- K values
- Grades
- Vertical Clearance
- Lane, shoulder, and sidewalks widths
- Cross Slopes
- Bridge Approach width and length
- · Verify NBI, Functional Class, and Design Speed
- Verify Construction Phasing Typical Sections
- · Rail and Handrails, length, types and offsets
- · Verify that the 3D Roadway Corridor matches all mentioned above.

2.3.2. Bridge Division - Bridge Field Operations Section - Geotechnical Branch Review

Some of the typical Bridge Field Operations - Geotechnical Branch items that are reviewed for a preliminary bridge layout are:

- Boring spacing, depth, and location
- Appropriateness of foundation type and size
- Conflicts between the proposed foundations and existing foundations, utilities, or other structures
- Retaining wall selection, location, general stability, and interaction with other structure(s)
- Embankment slope, slope protection, and general stability

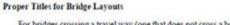
2.3.1. Bridge Division - Bridge Design Section Review

Some of the typical Bridge Design Section items that are reviewed for a preliminary bridge layout are:

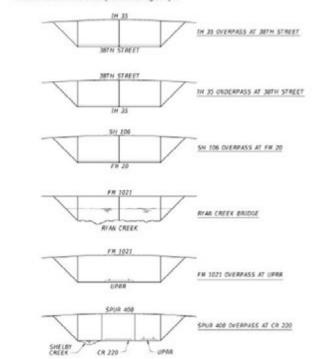
- · Span lengths correlate with beam types
- Grade and cross-slope seem sufficient for bridge type
- Bridge geometry sufficient for superstructure type
- Consistent with Bridge Layout Checklist in the most recent TxDOT Bridge Detailing Guide
- · Foundation size seems appropriate according to typical design practices
- Identify any discrepancies between roadway information and bridge layout
- Bent stations seem accurate for span lengths
- Rail type sufficient for design speed
- Utility conflicts at bents
- Phasing or widening constructability
- Horizontal and vertical clearances
- Drainage considerations
- · Stream Flow considerations
- Verify the geometry in the 3D model matches all mentioned above

14

 TXDOT Bridge Detailing Guide (BDG) Chapter 8 provides a more in-depth list of review items for the bridge design review.

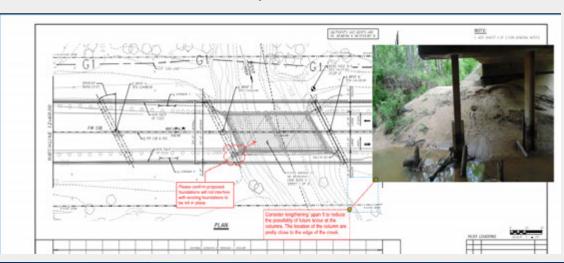


For bridges crossing a travel way (one that does not cross a body of water), the naming convention is based on the hierarchy of the two intersecting travel ways. Refer to Chapter 2, Section 2, for the hierarchy of Texas highways.



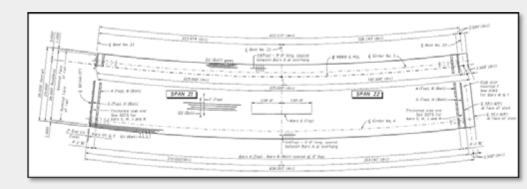
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- Common things to verify:
 - In case of replacement verify that bridge limits are reasonable.
 - Review proposed vs existing foundation conflicts.
 - Maximize span lengths to reduce substructure footprint in streams.
 - Simplify bridge geometry.
 - Verify shoring requirement in phased construction.



16

- Steel Bridge Review Issues:
 - Span configuration
 - Section depth
 - Location conditions for erection





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- Steel Bridge Review Issues:
 - Verify shoring requirement in phased construction.
 - Avoid Costly fabrication details

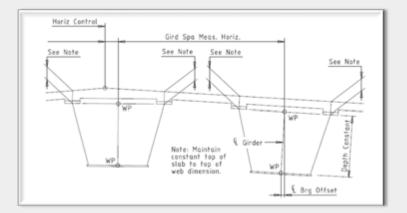


18

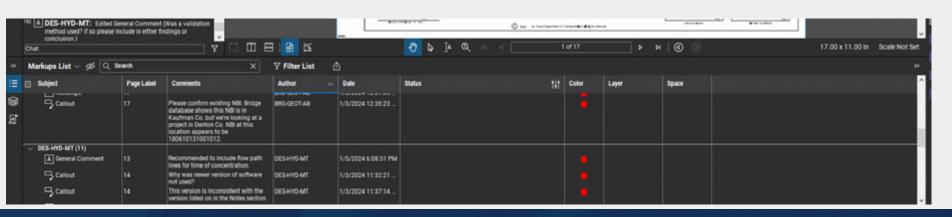
- Steel Bridge Review Issues:
 - In most consultant contracts full bridge structural details aren't required until the 90% submittal.
 - Encourage consultants to includes more detail in the 60% submittal.

Prior to 60%, verify that 30% and PBLR comments were addressed

and resolved



- The reviewers provide comments on the package in the Bluebeam session.
- Submit PBLR comments to District and BM section for review via Bluebeam software.
- Districts and consultants provide responses to the comments.
- When the responses are deemed acceptable by the Division reviewers then the BRG PM approves the bridge layout/s.



PBLR Approval



20

- PBLR approval time can be considered as the minimum time required for initial review plus the time needed for comments resolution.
- A flattened PDF of the approved drawing will be saved in the subfolder in the Plan Review folder in ProjectWise.
- Once approved, the BRG PM will send an approval email to the district with the location of the approved documents.

Important Document for PBLR Review

21

- TXDOT Bridge Detailing Guide
- Bride Project Development Manual-2023
- Guidance from District if any.





Important Document for PBLR Review

- TXDOT Bridge Design Manual
- NSBA (National Steel Bridge Alliance) Documents
- <u>TxDOT Steel Preferred Practices for Steel Design</u>
- Steel Girder Bridge Design Checklist (soon to be published)



