

Come back at 10:25 am

# **Section 4**

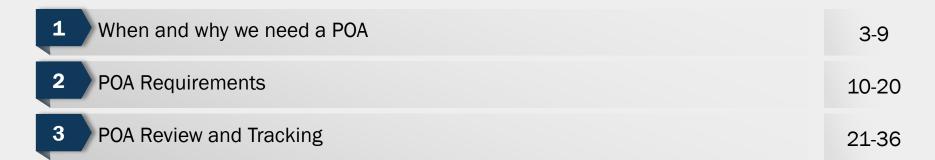
**Bridge Scour Evaluation Webinar** 

**Scour Plan of Action (POA)** 

Chun Ho Lee



### **Table of Contents**





When and why we need a POA



# National Bridge Inventory (NBI) Item 113, Scour Critical Bridges

- N
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- 5
- 4
- 3
- 2
- 1
- 0

When Item 113<4

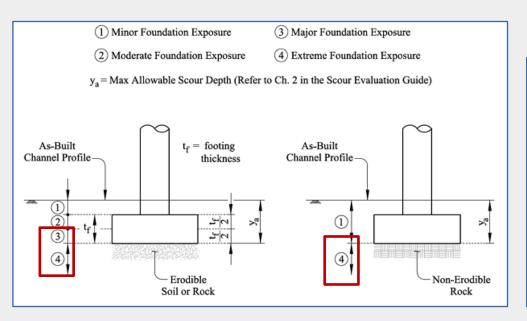
A bridge is Scour Critical if observed or calculated

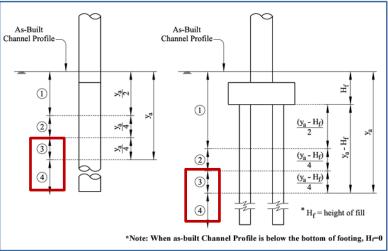
scour results in Major Foundation Exposure.



### Figure 8-1 Scour Evaluation Guide

# When Item 113<4

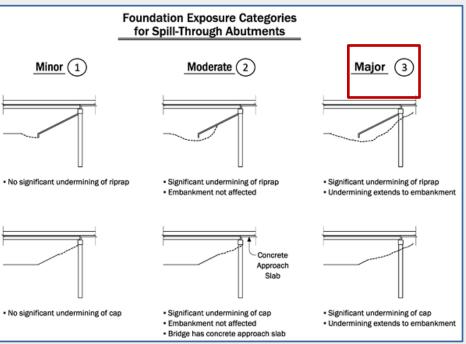






### Figure 8-2 Scour Evaluation Guide

# When Item 113<4



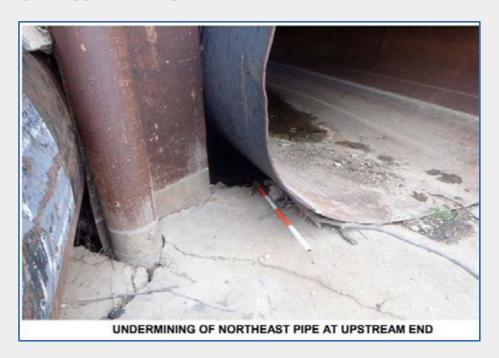


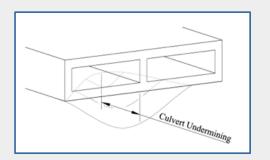




Append A Scour Evaluation Guide

# When Item 113<4







# **National Bridge Inspection Standards** (23 CFR 650.13(e))

Develop and implement a Plan of Action (POA) for scour critical bridges

# Purpose of a POA (HEC 23)

- Provide safety of the traveling public
- Minimize the potential for bridge failure by taking corrective action to address scour issue



# Scour Plan of Action (POA)

Develop a Plan (If Item 113<4)</li>

Item 113 Coding	POA Form
1	Form 2609
2	Form 2624
3	Form 2604

# Implement the Plan

Item 113 Coding	POA Form		
1, 2, or 3	Form 2607 (POA Follow-Up)		



# **POA Requirements**



# **Scour Critical Bridges**

# Plan of Action (POA)

- Describes how the scour problem will be addressed
  - Monitoring instructions
  - Proposed countermeasures
  - Construction schedule (for repair or replacement)
  - Closure instructions
- TxDOT and local bridge owners coordinate to develop the POA



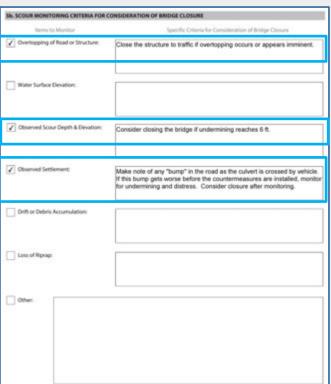
# **Monitoring Program (HEC23)**

- ☐ The **frequency** and **type** of measurement to facilitate early identification of potential scour problems
- ☐ Specific instruction describing precisely what must be done if a bridge is at risk due to scour



Monitoring Program (Example – Form 2624 for Item 113=2)

. MONITORING PLAN		
onitoring Plan Summary: Routine Inspecti	ons & Post-Flood N	Monitoring
onitoring Authority: TxDOT		
oposed Monitoring:		
Regular Inspection Program (No Change in	Frequency)	include Channel Profiles
items to Wat: Measure extent of und concrete pipes.	lermining. Watch fo	or embankment instability and/or distress in the
Increased Inspection Frequency (Every	months)	include Channel Profiles
Items to Watch:		
Underwater Inspection (Every liters to Watch:	monthsi	
	Discharge:	
Items to Watch:		Whenever a Flash Flood Warning is issued for Blackwater County.
Items to Watch:	☐ Discharge:	Whenever a Flash Flood Warning is issued for Blackwater County.  Every 24 hours
Rems to Watch:  Flood Monitoring  Ingger concessors for Flood Monitoring:	Discharge: Stage: Other:	Blackwater County.
Rems to Watch:  Flood Monitoring  Ingger concessors for Flood Monitoring:	Discharge: Stage: Other:	Blackwater County.  Every 24 hours  Every 24 hours
Flood Monitoring	Discharge: Stage: Other  During Flood: After Flood:	Blackwater County.  Every 24 hours  Every 24 hours



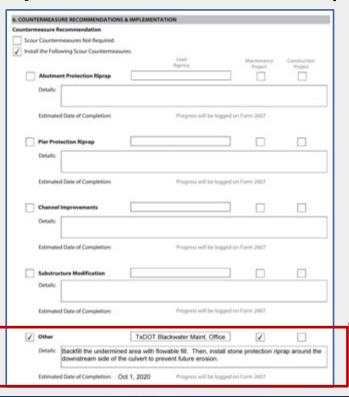
Frequency and Type of Measurement

Specific Instruction of What Must be Done



# Proposed Countermeasure (Example – Form 2624 for Item 113=2)

✓ Other



# Office in Charge TxDOT Blackwater Maint. Office

Progress will be logged on Form 2607

Details: Backfill the undermined area with flowable fill. Then, install stone protection riprap around the downstream side of the culvert to prevent future erosion.

Estimated Date of Completion: Oct 1, 2020

Construction Schedule



# Proposed Countermeasure (Example – Form 2624 for Item 113=2)

epair and/or Replacement Not Required			*Progr	ess will be logged on Form 2607	
Implement the Following Actions:  Bridge Replacement  Details:	Lead Agency Office in Charge	Maintenance Project	Construction Project	Estimated Date of Completion*	nstruction Schedule
Bridge Repair  Details:					
Bridge Repair  Details:					



# Closure Plan (Example – Form 2624 for Item 113=2)

#### 8. BRIDGE CLOSURE PLAN

Summary of Bridge Closure Plan: Refer to TxDOT SOP for Bridge Emergency: Response and Notification.

If the structure needs to be closed, contact Rockie Sosa (TxDOT Blackwater Maint. Office, 979-555-6292) for traffic control, barricades, and signing.

Person / Agency Responsible for Closure:

Dale Woods, P.E. (TxDOT BRY Dist.) 979-555-6274

**Provide Immediate Contacts** 

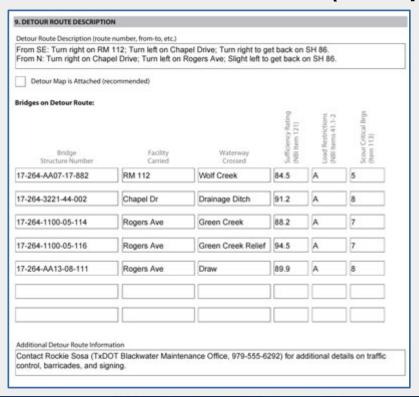
Person / Agency Responsible for Re-Opening: Dale Woods, P.E. (TxDOT BRY Dist.) 979-555-6274

Contact People (Name/Agency/Phone Number: Refer to Page 2 of the SOP and add Jamie Bass, P.E. (TxDOT -Blackwater AE) to the list.





# Closure Plan – Detour Plan (Example – Form 2624 for Item 113=2)



Detour routes and their conditions



# Outline Summary of POA (Example – Form 2624 for Item 113=2)

#### 4. OUTLINE PLAN OF ACTION

#### Monitoring:

Continue to perform routine inspections on a 24-month cycle. The TxDOT Blackwater Maintenance Office will monitor the culvert after floods (anytime a Flash Flood Warning is issued for Blackwater County). These post-flood inspections will include:

- Measuring extent of undermining on the downstream side of the culvert
- Monitoring for embankment instability
- Monitoring for pipe distress (cracking, spalling, etc.)

#### Countermeasures:

Backfill the undermined area with flowable fill. Then, install stone protection riprap on the downstream side of the culvert to protect against future erosion.



# Responsible Parties (Example – Form 2624 for Item 113=2)

Plan of Action	Name	Agency TxDOT (BRY Dist.) Blackwater Maint. Office TxDOT (Blackwater AE)		
Completed By:	Dale Woods, P.E.			
	Rockie Sosa			
	Jamie Bass P.E.			
	Date Plan of Action was Compl Most Recent Inspection			

TxDOT and local bridge owners coordinate to develop the POA



# Other POA Examples in Bridge Scour Website

#### Scour documentation examples Pondaseta County example

Box Culvert (Item 113 = 4)

C 04-262-0072-11-320 ScourSumSM 2020-08.pd

#### Blackwater County example

Pipe Culvert (Item 113 = 2)

- D 17-264-2005-11-033\_ScourSumSht\_2020-08.pdf
- 17-264-2005-11-033\_ScourPOA\_2020-08.pdf
- (2) 17-264-2005-11-033\_POAFU\_2020-08.pdf

#### Lakewood County example

Box Culvert (Item 113 = 7)

 \( \begin{align\*}
 14-258-AA07-23-114 ScourSumSht 2020-07.pdf
 \)

#### Rose County example

New Span Bridge (Item 113 = 8) Detailed Analysis (HEC-18)

- 10-257-Q022-03-004\_ScourSumSht\_2020-08.pdf
- (2) 10-257-Q022-03-004\_Scour\_2020-03.pdf

#### Lorelei County example

Existing Span Bridge (Item 113 = 4) Detailed Analysis (SRICOS)

- D 16-263-FF19-03-102\_ScourSumSht\_2020-08.pdf
- 16-263-FF19-03-102\_Scour\_2020-08.pdf

#### Pearl County example

Span Bridge with Non-Erodible Channel (Item 113 = 5) Scour Vulnerability Screening (SVS)

- D 15-255-0001-99-001\_ScourSumSht\_2020-04.pdf
- D 15-255-0001-99-001\_Scour\_2020-04.pdf

#### Arnold County example

Span Bridge with Unknown Foundations (Item 113 = 5) Risk Screening for Unknown Foundations

- 12-258-8031-82-118\_ScourSumSht\_2020-08.pdf
- D 12-258-8031-82-118\_Scour\_2020-08.pdf

https://crossroads/divisions/brg/sections/fiel d-operations-section/scour-forms-andguidance.html

#### Oddwood County example

Span Bridge (Item 113 = 3) (On-System) Scour Vulnerability Assessment (SVA)

- 14-260-2121-06-329\_ScourSumSht\_2020-04.pdf
- 13 14-260-2121-06-329\_Scour\_2020-04.pdf
- 14-260-2121-06-329\_ScourPOA\_2020-04.pdf
- 14-260-2121-06-329\_POAFU\_2020-10.pdf

#### Neches County example

Span Bridge (Item 113 = 7) Scour Vulnerability Assessment (SVA)

- D 20-259-DD02-10-005\_ScourSumSht\_2020-07.pdf
- 20-259-DD02-10-005\_Scour\_2020-07.pdf

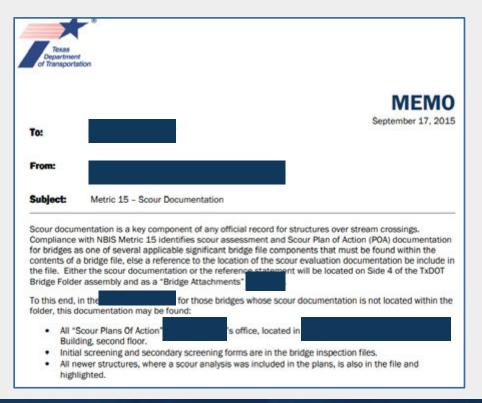
#### Zilker County example

Span Bridge with Unknown Foundations (Item 113 = 2) Scour Vulnerability Assessment (SVA)

- № 14-256-CC33-21-021 ScourSumSht 2020-02.pdf
- 14-256-CC33-21-021\_Scour\_2020-02.pdf
- (3) 14-256-CC33-21-021\_ScourPOA\_2020-02.pdf
- № 14-256-CC33-21-021\_POAFU\_2020-09.pdf



### Scour Memo is not considered as a POA



- × Date of assessment is 9 years ago
- × Cannot locate the file in AssetWise
- × Cannot trace the POA content in terms of
  - Monitoring instructions
  - Proposed countermeasures
  - Construction schedule (for repair or replacement)
  - Closure instructions



# **POA Review and Tracking**



# **POA Review and Tracking**

Step 1 – Verify that the assessed/observed scour condition is scour critical

Step 2 – Ensure a POA is uploaded to AssetWise (Target 113.1 = P "POA on file")

Step 3 – Ensure existing uploaded POA (113.1 = P) is current



# **POA Review and Tracking**

Step 1 – Verify that the assessed/observed scour condition is scour critical

Step 2 – Ensure a POA is uploaded to AssetWise (Target 113.1 = P "POA on file")

Step 3 – Ensure existing uploaded POA (113.1 = P) is current



# **POA Review and Tracking**

Step 1 – Verify that the assessed/observed scour condition is scour critical

- ✓ as-built channel profile match the inspection measurement?
- ✓ foundation design considered a disregard depth?
- ✓ scour at channel stabilized?
- ✓ structural or geotechnical capacity compromised?
- ✓ overly conservative scour analysis?
- \* Reach out BRG-GEO for assistance (Scour@txdot.gov)



# **POA Review and Tracking**

Step 1 – Verify that the assessed/observed scour condition is scour critical

Step 2 – Ensure a POA is uploaded to AssetWise (Target 113.1 = P "POA on file")

Step 3 – Ensure existing uploaded POA (113.1 = P) is current



# **POA Review and Tracking**

Step 2 – Ensure a POA is uploaded to AssetWise (Target 113.1 = P "POA on file")

- ✓ Ensure we name the file properly
- ✓ Follow monthly scour report, LOS, and QC Report



# Make sure we properly name POA files

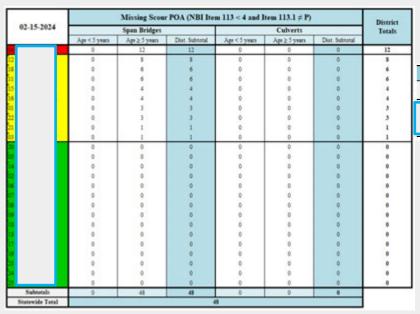
		riie Driving Necora	DD-CCC-CCCC-33-333_FileNecOld_1111	
_		Post-Construction Material Testing	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_MaterialTest_YYYY-MM	
Fs )		Scanned RT Insp Docs - 2012 and Prior (see Note 4)	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_RTInsp_2012-YYYY	
s (PDFs) Files)		Bridge Flood Assessment	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_FloodAssess_YYYY-MM	
_ :-		Original plans	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_OrigPlans_YYYY	
ent	10	Widening plans	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_Widening_YYYY	
achment Manager	ă	Rehabilitation Plans (reconstruction, etc.)	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_Rehab_YYYY	
는 <u>a</u>	ari	Scour Documentation (analysis, TSEAS, etc.)	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS Scour YYYY-MM	
	>	Scour Plan of Action	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_ScourPOA_YYYY-MM	
7 4		Scour Summary Sheet	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_ScourSumSht_YYYY-MM	
Bridge (In t		Plan of Action Follow-Up	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_POAFU_YYYY-MM	
ë =		Critical Finding Follow-Up	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_CFFU_YYYY-MM	
8		Load Posting Photos	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_LP_Photos_YYYY-MM	
		Bridge Closed Photos	DD-CCC-CCCC-SS-SSS_BrgClosed_Photos_YYYY-MM	
		Bridge Design Notes and Calculations	DD-CCC-CCC-55-565 DN VVVV-MM	

https://ftp.txdot.gov/pub/txdot-info/brg/inspection/assetwise-attachment-naming-convention.pdf



# Target 113.1 = P (POA in file)

# Follow Monthly Scour Report



	15-Feb-2024	5-Feb-2024 Missing Scour POA (NBI Item 113 < 4 and NBI Item 113.1 \( \neq P \)					
NBI 008	NBI 007	NBI 006	NBI 027	NBI 106	NBI 062	NBI 113	NBI 113.1
Structure Number	Facility Carried	Feature Intersected	Year Built	Year Reconstructed	Culverts	Scour Critical Bridges	Scour POA
	CR 1560	SAN PEDRO CREEK	1998	0	N	3	
	CR 1135	BROWN CREEK	1998	0	N	2	
	CR 1135	OLD ZION CREEK	1985	0	N	2	
	TATOS	MACENICUE CD	1051	0	NT.	2	



# Target 113.1 = P (POA on file)

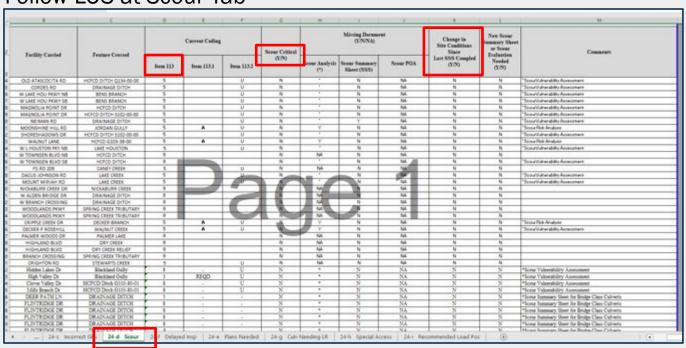
Follow Monthly Scour Report → Scour Dashboard (Coming Soon)





# Target 113.1 = P (POA on file)

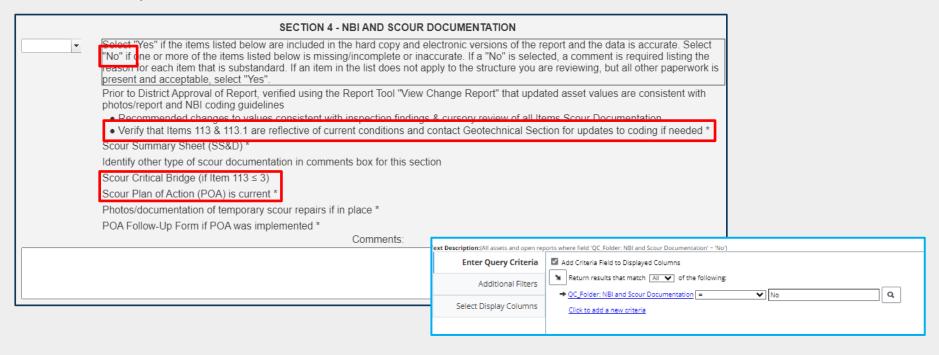
Follow LOS at Scour Tab





# Make sure existing uploaded POA is current

### Follow QC report





# **POA Review and Tracking**

Step 1 – Verify that the assessed/observed scour condition is scour critical

Step 2 – Ensure a POA is uploaded to AssetWise (Target 113.1 = P "POA on file")

Step 3 – Ensure existing uploaded POA (113.1 = P) is current



# **POA Review and Tracking**

Step 3 – Ensure existing uploaded POA (113.1 = P) is current

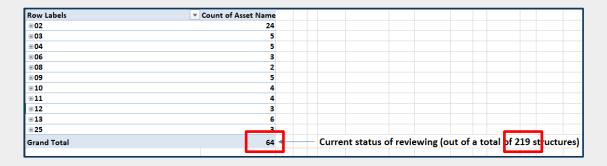
- ✓ Follow monthly scour report and LOS and QC report
- ✓ BRG Division is reviewing POA's developed prior to 2020



# **Ensure existing uploaded POA is current**

BRG Review POA prior to 2020

- BRG file query POA uploaded to AssetWise before 2020
- ☐ A total of 219 structures were found





# Make sure existing uploaded POA is current

BRG is reviewing POA's prior to 2020

В	С	P	Q	R	S	Т	District:		
				Have Updated POA	Recommend Revisit				
				Uploaded	Scour Coding				
Parent Asse	Asset Name	Reviewed by BRG	Review Date	Y/N/(M)aybe/NA	(Y/N/NA)	BRG-FO-GEO Comment	Daview Nieral (M) autoria Oalwa		
District 02 -	022200C02423003	Υ	2/23/2024	М	Υ	POA might be legit. Scour assessm	<ul> <li>Review N and (M)aybe in Colun</li> </ul>		
District 02 -	022200C03726001	Υ	2/23/2024	М	Υ	POA might be legit. Scour assessm	(		
District 02 -	022200F00262001	Υ	2/26/2024	М	Υ	POA might be legit. Scour assessm			
District 02 -	022200M00455001	Y	2/26/2024	М	Υ	POA might be legit. Scour assessm	<ul> <li>Revisit Scour Coding for Y in Co</li> </ul>		
District 02 -	022200M00665002	Y	2/26/2024	М	Υ	POA might be legit. Scour assessm			
District 02 -	022200P00360001	Y	2/26/2024	М	Υ	POA might be legit. Scour assessme	ent is outdated. Suggest to revisit scour coding with a new Scour Eval. BRG-GEO will follow up		
District 02 -	022200ZC2225001	Y	2/26/2024	М	Υ	POA might be legit. Scour assessme	ent is outdated. Suggest to revisit scour coding with a new Scour Eval. BRG-GEO will follow up		
District 02 -	022200ZS2737001	Y	2/26/2024	N/A	N	POA removed because the Scour rating has been upgraded. BRG-GEO switched coding (Item 113=8) reflecting the recent scour			
District 02 -	022200ZS2737002	Y	2/26/2024	N/A	N	POA removed because the Scour rating has been upgraded. BRG-GEO switched coding (Item 113=8) reflecting the recent sco			
District 02 -	022200ZU4000005	Y	2/26/2024	Υ	N	POA and Scour evaluation are recently done.			
District 02 -	022200ZU4000006	Y	2/26/2024	Υ	N	POA and Scour evaluation are recently done.			
District 02 -	022200ZW3345001	Y	2/26/2024	N/A	N	POA removed because the Scour rating has been upgraded. BRG-GEO switched coding (Item 113=8) reflecting the recent			
District 02 -	022200ZW3345002	Y	2/26/2024	N/A	N	POA removed because the Scour rating has been upgraded. BRG-GEO switched coding (Item 113=8) reflecting the recent sc			
District 02 -	022200ZW3345003	Y	2/26/2024	N/A	N	POA removed because the Scour rating has been upgraded. BRG-GEO switched coding (Item 113=8) reflecting the recent s			
District 02 -	022200ZW3345004	Υ	2/26/2024	М	Υ	POA might be legit. Scour assessment is not found. Suggest to revisit scour coding with a new Scour Eval. BRG-GEO will follow			
District 03 -	031690004406050	Y	2/1/2024	N	Υ	POA is not legit. Scour Evaluation is not legit.			
District 03 -	032440004305015	Υ	2/1/2024	N/A	N/A	A new SSS and assessment have been upload in 2024. BRG-GEO revised coding to "5" based on new assessment			
District 03 -	032440004305016	Y	2/1/2024	N/A	N/A	A new SSS and assessment have been upload in 2024. BRG-GEO revised coding to "5" based on new assessment			
District 03 -	032440004306022	Υ	2/1/2024	N	Υ	POA is not legit. Scour Evaluation is not legit. Suggest to go for Scour Evaluation first. Item 113 should be able to be raised.			
District 03 -	032440177001001	Y	2/1/2024	N/A	N/A	A new SSS and assessment have been upload in 2024. BRG-GEO revised coding to "5" based on new assessment			
District 04 -	040060035703002	Υ	2/2/2024	М	Υ	POA is old 2010 but monitoring pla	n is current. Suggest to revisit scour coding with a more updated scour evaluation.		
District 04 -	040590124302004	Υ	3/4/2024	М	Y		Assessment are outdated. Suggest to revisit scour coding with a more updated scour evalatio		



# In Summary

- □ POA's improve safety of the traveling public and minimize the potential for bridge failure
- POA is needed when Item 113 <4</p>
- ☐ Follow monthly scour report, LOS, QC Folder, and BRG review for tracking POA update